THE ASTROPHYSICAL JOURNAL

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 536, PART 1

2000 JUNE 10, NUMBER 1

Page

GAMMA-RAY BURSTS AS A PROBE OF THE VERY HIGH REDSHIFT UNIVERSE 1
Donald Q. Lamb & Daniel E. Reichart

DISCOVERY OF NINE Lyα EMITTERS AT REDSHIFT $z \sim 3.1$ USING NARROWBAND IMAGING AND VLT SPECTROSCOPY 19
R.-P. Kudritzki, R. H. Méndez, J. J. Feldmeier, R. Ciardullo, G. H. Jacoby, K. C. Freeman, M. Arnaboldi, M. Capaccioli, O. Gerhard, & H. C. Ford

RELATIVISTIC CORRECTIONS TO THE SUNYAEV-ZELDOVICH EFFECT FOR CLUSTERS OF GALAXIES. IV. ANALYTIC FITTING FORMULA FOR THE NUMERICAL RESULTS 31
Satoshi Nozawa, Naoki Itoh, Youhei Kawana, & Yashuharu Kohyama

NICMOS IMAGING OF THE DAMPED Lyα ABSORBER AT $z = 1.89$ TOWARD LBQS 1210+1731: CONSTRAINTS ON SIZE AND STAR FORMATION RATE 36
Varsha P. Kulkarni, John M. Hill, Glenn Schneider, Ray J. Weymann, Lisa J. Storrie-Lombardi, Marcia J. Rieke, Rodger I. Thompson, & Buell T. Jannuzi

TESTS OF THE ACCELERATING UNIVERSE WITH NEAR-INFRARED OBSERVATIONS OF A HIGH-REDSHIFT TYPE Ia SUPERNOVA 62
Adam G. Riess, Alexei V. Filippenko, Michael C. Liu, Peter Challis, Alejandro Clocchiatti, Alan Diercks, Peter. M. Garnavich, Craig J. Hogan, Saurabh Jha, Robert P. Kirshner, B. Leibundgut, M. M. Phillips, David Reiss, Brian P. Schmidt, Robert A. Schommer, R. Chris Smith, J. Spyromilio, Christopher Stubbs, Nicholas B. Suntzeff, John Tonry, Patrick Woudt, Robert J. Brunner, Arjun Dey, Roy Gal, James Graham, James Larkin, Steve C. Odewahn, & Ben Oppenheimer

ON THE DETERMINATION OF STAR FORMATION RATES IN EVOLVING GALAXY POPULATIONS 68
J. Afonso, L. Cram, & B. Mobasher

X-RAY TOTAL MASS ESTIMATE FOR THE NEARBY RELAXED CLUSTER A3571 73
J. Nevalainen, M. Markevitch, & W. Forman

WEAK LENSING MEASUREMENTS: A REVISITED METHOD AND APPLICATION TO *HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE* IMAGES 79
Jason Rhodes, Alexandre Refregier, & Edward J. Groth

THE NATURE OF ASSOCIATED ABSORPTION AND THE ULTRAVIOLET–X-RAY CONNECTION IN 3C 288.1 101
Frederick W. Hamann, Hagai Netzer, & Joseph C. Shields

THE GALAXY-WEIGHTED SMALL-SCALE VELOCITY DISPERSION OF THE LAS CAMPANAS REDSHIFT SURVEY 112
Jonathan E. Baker, Marc Davis, & Huan Lin

COSMOS: A HYBRID *N*-BODY/HYDRODYNAMICS CODE FOR COSMOLOGICAL PROBLEMS 122
P. M. Ricker, S. Dodelson, & D. Q. Lamb

ON THE INTERNAL ABSORPTION OF GALAXY CLUSTERS 144
John S. Arabadjis & Joel N. Bregman

NEW TECHNIQUES FOR RELATING DYNAMICALLY CLOSE GALAXY PAIRS TO MERGER AND ACCRETION RATES: APPLICATION TO THE SECOND SOUTHERN SKY REDSHIFT SURVEY 153
D. R. Patton, R. G. Carlberg, R. O. Marzke, C. J. Pritchet, L. N. da Costa, & P. S. Pellegrini

STAR FORMATION RATES IN DISK GALAXIES AND CIRCUMNUCLEAR STARBURSTS FROM CLOUD COLLISIONS 173
Jonathan C. Tan

EVIDENCE FOR A SUPERNOVA IN REANALYZED OPTICAL AND NEAR-INFRARED IMAGES OF GRB 970228 185
T. J. Galama, N. Tanvir, P. M. Vreeswijk, R. A. M. J. Wijers, P. J. Groot, E. Rol, J. van Paradijs, C. Kouveliotou, A. S. Fruchter, N. Masetti, H. Pedersen, B. Margon, E. W. Deutsch, M. Metzger, L. Armus, S. Klose, & B. Stecklum

CONTENTS

Page

WIND INTERACTION MODELS FOR GAMMA-RAY BURST AFTERGLOWS: THE CASE FOR TWO TYPES OF PROGENITORS 195
Roger A. Chevalier & Zhi-Yun Li

THE RELATIVISTIC IRON LINE PROFILE IN THE SEYFERT 1 GALAXY IC 4329A 213
C. Done, G. M. Madejski, & P. T. Życki

INTERSTELLAR AND CIRCUMSTELLAR OPTICAL AND ULTRAVIOLET LINES TOWARD SN 1998S 225
David V. Bowen, Katherine C. Roth, David M. Meyer, & J. Chris Blades

EVIDENCE FOR ASPHERICITY IN THE TYPE IIn SUPERNOVA SN 1998S 239
Douglas C. Leonard, Alexei V. Filippenko, Aaron J. Barth, & Thomas Matheson

THE STRUCTURE OF THE VIRGO CLUSTER FROM SURFACE BRIGHTNESS FLUCTUATIONS IN *HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE* IMAGES 255
Eric H. Neilsen, Jr., & Zlatan I. Tsvetanov

JET-INDUCED STAR FORMATION IN CENTAURUS A 266
Jeremy R. Mould, Alex Ridgewell, John S. Gallagher III, Michael S. Bessell, Stefan Keller, Daniela Calzetti, John T. Clarke, John T. Trauger, Carl Grillmair, Gilda E. Ballester, Christopher J. Burrows, John Krist, David Crisp, Robin Evans, Richard Griffiths, J. Jeff Hester, John G. Hoessel, Jon A. Holtzman, Paul A. Scowen, Karl R. Stapelfeldt, Ragvendra Sahai, Alan Watson, & Vicki Meadows

ON THE THERMAL INSTABILITY IN A CONTRACTING CLOUD AND FORMATION OF A BOUND CLUSTER 277
Motomichi Tashiro & Ryoichi Nishi

LOCALLY OPTIMALLY EMITTING CLOUDS AND THE VARIABLE BROAD EMISSION LINE SPECTRUM OF NGC 5548 284
Kirk T. Korista & Michael R. Goad

ELECTRON ACCELERATION AND TIME VARIABILITY OF HIGH-ENERGY EMISSION FROM BLAZARS 299
Masaaki Kusunose, Fumio Takahara, & Hui Li

LIMITS ON THE SPATIAL EXTENT OF ACTIVE GALACTIC NUCLEI MEASURED WITH THE FINE GUIDANCE SENSORS OF THE *HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE* 308
Richard N. Hook, Ethan J. Schreier, & George Miley

THE DISTRIBUTION OF STELLAR ORBITS IN THE GIANT ELLIPTICAL GALAXY NGC 2320 319
Nicolas Cretton, Hans-Walter Rix, & P. Tim de Zeeuw

INSTABILITY OF THE STOCHASTIC GALACTIC MAGNETIC FIELD 331
E. N. Parker & J. R. Jokipii

PHYSICAL CONDITIONS, GRAIN TEMPERATURES, AND ENHANCED VERY SMALL GRAINS IN BARNARD'S LOOP 335
Carl Heiles, L. M. Haffner, R. J. Reynolds, & S. L. Tufte

AN INVENTORY OF INTERSTELLAR ICES TOWARD THE EMBEDDED PROTOSTAR W33A 347
E. L. Gibb, D. C. B. Whittet, W. A. Schutte, A. C. A. Boogert, J. E. Chiar, P. Ehrenfreund, P. A. Gerakines, J. V. Keane, A. G. G. M. Tielens, E. F. van Dishoeck, & O. Kerkhof

DENSE MOLECULAR CLOUDS IN THE GALACTIC CENTER REGION. II. STATISTICAL PROPERTIES OF THE GALACTIC CENTER MOLECULAR CLOUDS 357
Atsushi Miyazaki & Masoto Tsuboi

A TOY MODEL OF JOINT MOLECULAR CLOUDS 368
Anthony Allen & Frank H. Shu

THERMALLY DOMINATED CARBON MONOXIDE EMISSION IN THE TAURUS MOLECULAR CLOUD COMPLEX 380
E. F. Ladd & K. R. Covey

A $C^{17}O$ SURVEY TOWARD ULTRACOMPACT H II REGIONS 393
P. Hofner, F. Wyrowski, C. M. Walmsley, & E. Churchwell

INFALL SIGNATURES IN SPECTRAL LINE PROFILES OF PROTOSTELLAR ENVELOPES 406
Hirohiko Masunaga & Shu-ichiro Inutsuka

ISSUES REGARDING THE BLANDFORD-ZNAJEK PROCESS AS A GAMMA-RAY BURST INNER ENGINE 416
Hyun Kyu Lee, G. E. Brown, & R. A. M. J. Wijers

FLUORESCENT EXCITATION OF SPECTRAL LINES IN PLANETARY NEBULAE 420
Guo Xin Chen & Anil K. Pradhan

DUST IN THE 55 CANCRI PLANETARY SYSTEM 425
Ray Jayawardhana, Wayne S. Holland, Jane S. Greaves, William R. F. Dent, Geoffrey W. Marcy, Lee W. Hartmann, & Giovanni G. Fazio

Page

ANGULAR MOMENTUM TRANSFER IN DYNAMICALLY COLLAPSING GASEOUS DISKS 429
Hideko Nomura & Shin Mineshige

THE CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF CARBON STARS. II. THE J-TYPE STARS 438
C. Abia & J. Isern

RXTE OBSERVATIONS OF THE X-RAY BINARY 2S 0114+650 450
T. A. Hall, J. P. Finley, R. H. D. Corbet, & R. C. Thomas

PARALLEL MEAN FREE PATH OF SOLAR COSMIC RAYS 455
B. R. Ragot

A MULTIGROUP METHOD FOR RADIATION WITH SCATTERING IN THREE-DIMENSIONAL HYDRODYNAMIC SIMULATIONS 465
R. Skartlien

THE CO FUNDAMENTAL VIBRATION-ROTATION LINES IN THE SOLAR SPECTRUM. II. NON-LTE TRANSFER MODELING IN STATIC AND DYNAMIC ATMOSPHERES 481
H. Uitenbroek

THE THERMAL NONEQUILIBRIUM OF PROMINENCES 494
S. K. Antichos, P. J. MacNeice, & D. S. Spicer

DITHERING STRATEGIES FOR EFFICIENT SELF-CALIBRATION OF IMAGING ARRAYS 500
Richard G. Arendt, D. J. Fixsen, & S. Harvey Moseley

ERRATUM

A NEW APPROACH TO STATISTICS OF COSMOLOGICAL GAMMA-RAY BURSTS 513
M. Böttcher & C. D. Dermer

2000 JUNE 20, NUMBER 2

PECULIAR VELOCITIES OF NONLINEAR STRUCTURE: VOIDS IN McVITTIE SPACETIME 515
Nobuyuki Sakai & Paul Haines

THE VARIATION OF GAS MASS DISTRIBUTION IN GALAXY CLUSTERS: EFFECTS OF PREHEATING AND SHOCKS 523
Yutaka Fujita & Fumio Takahara

FLUX-AVERAGING ANALYSIS OF TYPE Ia SUPERNOVA DATA 531
Yun Wang

CHEMICAL EVOLUTION OF DAMPED Lyα GALAXIES: THE [S/Zn] ABUNDANCE RATIO AT REDSHIFT ≥ 2 540
Miriam Centurión, Piercarlo Bonifacio, Paolo Molaro, & Giovanni Vladilo

TENTATIVE DETECTION OF THE COSMIC INFRARED BACKGROUND AT 2.2 AND 3.5 MICRONS USING GROUND-BASED AND SPACE-BASED OBSERVATIONS 550
V. Gorjian, E. L. Wright, & R. R. Chary

MEASURING THE DIFFUSE OPTICAL LIGHT IN ABELL 1651 561
Anthony H. Gonzalez, Ann I. Zabludoff, Dennis Zaritsky, & Julianne J. Dalcanton

BAYESIAN PHOTOMETRIC REDSHIFT ESTIMATION 571
Narciso Benítez

HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE OBSERVATIONS OF 10 TWO-IMAGE GRAVITATIONAL LENSES 584
J. Lehár, E. E. Falco, C. S. Kochanek, B. A. McLeod, J. A. Muñoz, C. D. Impey, H.-W. Rix, C. R. Keeton, & C. Y. Peng

EMISSION-LINE GALAXY SURVEYS AS PROBES OF THE SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION OF DWARF GALAXIES. I. THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SURVEY 606
Janice C. Lee, John J. Salzer, Daniel A. Law, & Jessica L. Rosenberg

THE EFFECTS OF GASDYNAMICS, COOLING, STAR FORMATION, AND NUMERICAL RESOLUTION IN SIMULATIONS OF CLUSTER FORMATION 623
Geraint F. Lewis, Arif Babul, Neal Katz, Thomas, Quinn, Lars Hernquist, & David H. Weinberg

DIFFUSE IONIZED GAS IN A SAMPLE OF EDGE-ON GALAXIES AND COMPARISONS WITH H I AND RADIO CONTINUUM EMISSION 645
Joseph A. Collins, Richard J. Rand, Nebojsa Duric, & René A. M. Walterbos

HYDRODYNAMIC DRAG ON A COMPACT STAR ORBITING A SUPERMASSIVE BLACK HOLE 663
Ramesh Narayan

GENERAL RELATIVISTIC SIMULATIONS OF EARLY JET FORMATION IN A RAPIDLY ROTATING BLACK HOLE MAGNETOSPHERE 668
Shinji Koide, David L. Meier, Kazunari Shibata, & Takahiro Kudoh

Page

THE ACTIVE JET IN NGC 4258 AND ITS ASSOCIATED SHOCKS 675
G. Cecil, L. J. Greenhill, C. G. DePree, N. Nagar, A. S. Wilson, M. A. Dopita, I. Pérez-Fournon, A. L. Argon, & J. M. Moran

ISO-SWS SPECTROSCOPY OF NGC 1068 697
D. Lutz, E. Sturm, R. Genzel, A. F. M. Moorwood, T. Alexander, H. Netzer, & A. Sternberg

INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY OF NGC 1068: PROBING THE OBSCURED IONIZING AGN CONTINUUM 710
Tal Alexander, Dieter Lutz, Eckhard Sturm, Reinhard Genzel, Amiel Sternberg, & Hagai Netzer

A LONG OBSERVATION OF NGC 5548 BY *BeppoSAX*: THE HIGH-ENERGY CUTOFF, INTRINSIC SPECTRAL VARIABILITY, AND A TRULY WARM ABSORBER 718
Fabrizio Nicastro, Luigi Piro, Alessandra De Rosa, Marco Feroci, Paola Grandi, Fabrizio Fiore, Martin Elvis, Francesco Haardt, Jelle Kaastra, Angela Malizia, Laura Maraschi, Giorgio Matt, G. Cesare Perola, & Pierre Olivier Petrucci

TEMPORAL AND SPECTRAL VARIABILITIES OF HIGH-ENERGY EMISSION FROM BLAZARS USING SYNCHROTRON SELF-COMPTON MODELS 729
Hui Li & Masaaki Kusunose

MULTIWAVELENGTH OBSERVATIONS OF MARKARIAN 501 DURING THE 1997 HIGH STATE 742
D. Petry, M. Böttcher, V. Connaughton, A. Lahteenmaki, T. Pursimo, C. M. Raiteri, F. Schröder, A. Sillanpää, G. Sobrito, L. Takalo, H. Teräsranta, G. Tosti, & M. Villata

COLD ATOMIC GAS IN THE SMALL MAGELLANIC CLOUD 756
John M. Dickey, Ulrich Mebold, Snezana Stanimirovic, & Lister Staveley-Smith

THE PRIMORDIAL HELIUM ABUNDANCE: TOWARD UNDERSTANDING AND REMOVING THE COSMIC SCATTER IN THE dY/dZ RELATION 773
D. R. Ballantyne, G. J. Ferland, & P. G. Martin

BeppoSAX OBSERVATIONS OF GRB 980425: DETECTION OF THE PROMPT EVENT AND MONITORING OF THE ERROR BOX 778
E. Pian, L. Amati, L. A. Antonelli, R. C. Butler, E. Costa, G. Cusumano, J. Danziger, M. Feroci, F. Fiore, F. Frontera, P. Giommi, N. Masetti, J. M. Muller, L. Nicastro, T. Oosterbroek, M. Orlandini, A. Owens, E. Palazzi, A. Parmar, L. Piro, J. J. M. in 't Zand, A. Castro-Tirado, A. Coletta, D. Dal Fiume, S. Del Sordo, J. Heise, P. Soffitta, & V. Torroni

RADIATION SPECTRA FROM ADVECTION-DOMINATED ACCRETION FLOWS IN A GLOBAL MAGNETIC FIELD 788
Motoki Kino, Osamu Kaburaki, & Naohiro Yamazaki

THE MACHO PROJECT SAMPLE OF GALACTIC BULGE HIGH-AMPLITUDE δ SCUTI STARS: PULSATION BEHAVIOR AND STELLAR PROPERTIES 798
C. Alcock, R. A. Allsman, D. R. Alves, T. S. Axelrod, A. C. Becker, D. P. Bennett, K. H. Cook, K. C. Freeman, M. Geha, K. Griest, M. J. Lehner, S. L. Marshall, B. J. McNamara, D. Minnitti, C. Nelson, B. A. Peterson, P. Popowski, M. R. Pratt, P. J. Quinn, A. W. Rodgers, W. Sutherland, M. R. Templeton, T. Vandehei, & D. L. Welch (The MACHO Collaboration)

NARROWBAND MID-INFRARED IMAGES OF THE H II COMPLEX G34.3+0.2 816
M. F. Campbell, C. A. Garland, L. K. Deutsch, J. L. Hora, G. G. Fazio, A. Dayal, & W. F. Hoffmann

INFRARED PROPERTIES OF MOLECULAR CIRRUS. II. CLOUD-TO-CLOUD VARIATIONS IN GRAPHITE AND POLYCYCLIC AROMATIC HYDROCARBON CONTEST 831
Frances Verter, Loris Magnani, Eli Dwek, & Lee J Rickard

A SPECTRAL LINE STUDY OF SERPENS S68 FIRS1 REGION 845
Joseph P. McMullin, Lee G. Mundy, Geoffrey A. Blake, Bruce A. Wilking, Jeffrey G. Mangum, & William B. Latter

PROBING THE MAGNETIC FIELD WITH MOLECULAR ION SPECTRA 857
Martin Houde, Pierre Bastien, Ruisheng Peng, Thomas G. Phillips, & Hiroshige Yoshida

DEEP RADIO IMAGING OF GLOBULAR CLUSTERS AND THE CLUSTER PULSAR POPULATION 865
A. S. Fruchter & W. M. Goss

RADIO WAVE EMISSIONS DUE TO GRAVITATIONAL RADIATION 875
Mattias Marklund, Gert Brodin, & Peter K. S. Dunsby

THE VISUAL ORBIT AND EVOLUTIONARY STATE OF 12 BOOTIS 880
A. F. Boden, M. J. Creech-Eakman, & D. Queloz

SAX J1810.8–2609: A NEW HARD X-RAY BURSTING TRANSIENT 891
L. Natalucci, A. Bazzano, M. Cocchi, P. Ubertini, J. Heise, E. Kuulkers, J. J. M. in 't Zand, & M. J. S. Smith

THE HOT, DIFFUSE GAS IN A DENSE CLUSTER OF MASSIVE STARS 896
J. Cantó, A. C. Raga, & L. F. Rodríguez

SIX NEW PLANETS FROM THE KECK PRECISION VELOCITY SURVEY 902
Steven S. Vogt, Geoffrey W. Marcy, R. Paul Butler, & Kevin Apps

Page

CONSTRAINTS ON THE STEADY STATE r-MODE AMPLITUDE IN NEUTRON STAR TRANSIENTS 915
Edward F. Brown & Greg Ushomirsky

THE ATMOSPHERE OF MIRA VARIABLES: A VIEW WITH THE *HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE* 923
Donald G. Luttermoser

THE ROLE OF ELECTRON CAPTURES IN CHANDRASEKHAR-MASS MODELS FOR TYPE Ia SUPERNOVAE 934
Franziska Brachwitz, David J. Dean, W. Raphael Hix, Koichi Iwamoto, Karlheinz Langanke, Gabriel Martínez-Pinedo, Ken'ichi Nomoto, Michael R. Strayer, Friedrich-K. Thielemann, & Hideyuki Umeda

ROSAT OBSERVATIONS OF THE VELA PULSAR 948
F. D. Seward, M. A. Alpar, C. Flanagan, Ü. Kiziloğlu, C. Markwardt, P. McCulloch, & H. Ögelman

DISSOCIATIVE CHARGE TRANSFER BETWEEN GROUND-STATE He^+ AND CO AT ELECTRON-VOLT ENERGIES 954
Victor H. S. Kwong, D. Chen, & Z. Fang

THE EXTREME-ULTRAVIOLET SOLAR IRRADIANCE SPECTRUM OBSERVED WITH THE CORONAL DIAGNOSTIC SPECTROMETER (CDS) ON *SOHO* 959
P. Brekke, W. T. Thompson, T. N. Woods, & F. G. Eparvier

COMPARISON OF THE 1998 APRIL 29 M6.8 AND 1998 NOVEMBER 5 M8.4 FLARES 971
Haimin Wang, Philip R. Goode, Carsten Denker, Guo Yang, Vasyl Yurchishin, Nariaki Nitta, Joseph B. Gurman, Chris St. Cyr, & Alexander G. Kosovichev

NUMERICAL SIMULATIONS OF BUOYANT MAGNETIC FLUX TUBES 982
J. G. Wissink, P. C. Matthews, D. W. Hughes, & M. R. E. Proctor

STARK WIDTH MEASUREMENTS OF Ne II SPECTRAL LINES 998
J. A. del Val, J. A. Aparicio, & S. Mar

ERRATUM

Standard Solar Models in the Light of New Helioseismic Constraints. II. Mixing Below the Convective Zone 1005
A. S. Brun, S. Turck-Chièze, & J. P. Zahn

ABSTRACTS OF THE ASTROPHYSICAL JOURNAL SUPPLEMENT SERIES, 2000 JULY 1006

INDEX TO VOLUMES 534–536, PARTS 1 AND 2 i